community nutrition programs help fight hunger and food insecurity.

Hunger vs. Food Insecurity

Hunger: "feeling" one has when they don't have food.

Food insecurity: consistent lack of access to enough food.

Source: USDA

COMMUNITY NUTRITION PROGRAMS

CHILD AND ADULT CARE FOOD PROGRAM (CACFP)

Ensures children (up to age 12) and adults have access to nutritious meals and snacks in childcare centers, in-home day cares or adult daycare centers.

Contact:

- IL: Illinois State Board of Education, Nutrition Department. 217-782-2491
- MI: Michigan Department of Education, Office of Health & Nutrition Services. 517-241-5374 or 517-241-5376

SPECIAL SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION PROGRAM FOR WOMEN, INFANTS AND CHILDREN (WIC)

Provides nutritious food/formula, healthy eating information and healthcare referrals for women, infants and children (up to age 5) who are at nutrition risk.

 Approved foods: Infant Cereal | Baby Food | Iron-Fortified Adult Cereal | Fruits | Vegetables | Vitamin C-Rich Fruit Or Vegetable Juice | Eggs | Milk | Cheese | Yogurt | Soy-Based Beverages | Tofu | Peanut Butter | Dried And Canned Beans/Peas | Canned Fish | Whole Wheat Bread | Iron-Fortified Infant Formula.

Contact:

- IL: Illinois Department of Human Services, Bureau of Family Nutrition. 217-782-2166
- MI: Department of Health & Human Services, WIC Division, Lewis Cass Building. 517-335-8448

Effects of Childhood Hunger Include:

- Inability to concentrate
- Learning difficulty
- Anxiety
- Depression
- Vitamin/mineral deficiencies

SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE **PROGRAM (SNAP)**

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). Provides food-purchasing benefits to help families buy healthy food.

• Approved foods: Fruits and vegetables | Meat, poultry and fish | Dairy products | Bread and cereal | Snack foods and non-alcoholic beverages | Seeds and plants (to produce food for a household)

Contact:

- IL: Illinois Department of Human Services, 800-843-6154
- MI: Food Assistance Program, 888-642-7434

FARMERS MARKET NUTRITION PROGRAM (FMNP)

Provides WIC participants "coupons" to buy locally grown produce from authorized farms, farmers markets and/or roadside stands. Contact:

- IL: Illinois Department of Human Services, Bureau of Family Nutrition. 217-782-2166
- MI: Department of Health & Human Services, WIC Division, Lewis Cass Building. 517-335-8448

USDA COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SYSTEM (CES)

Provides educational opportunities to youth, families, farmers and consumers. Contact:

- IL: State Extension Office, Office of Extension and Outreach. 217-333-5900. Extension@illinois.edu
- MI: MSU Extension Director's Office. 517-355-2308



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