# Understanding Portion Sizes 

## For CACFP Meal Pattern Guidelines

Understanding portion sizes for different meal components is an important part of complying with CACFP meal pattern guidelines. The charts below provide specific portion size requirements for children you serve meals and snacks to, based on their age group.

Please note: the charts below do not include specific information about qualifying food/beverages within the meal components (i.e., if flavored milk may be served to an age group). For additional information, please visit:

https://www.fns.usda.gov/cacfp/meals-and-snacks.


| Breakfast |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Meal component: | Ages 1-2 | Ages 3-5 | Ages 6-12 | Ages 13-18 |
| Fluid milk | 4 fl. oz | 6 fl. oz | 8 fl. oz | 8 fl. oz |
| Vegetables, fruits or a combination of <br> both | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Grains (oz equivalents) | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Whole grain-rich or enriched bread | $1 / 2$ slice | $1 / 2$ slice | 1 slice | 1 slice |
| Whole grain-rich or enriched bread <br> product (biscuit, roll, muffin) | $1 / 2$ serving | $1 / 2$ serving | 1 serving | 1 serving |
| Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified <br> cooked breakfast cereal, cereal grain, <br> and/or pasta | $1 / 4$ cup |  |  |  |
| Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified ready-to-eat breakfast cereal (dry, cold) |  |  |  |  |
| Flakes or rounds | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup | 1 cup | 1 cup |
| Puffed cereal | $3 / 4$ cup | $3 / 4$ cup | $11 / 4$ cup | $11 / 4$ cup |
| Granola | $1 / 8$ cup | $1 / 8$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup |

2 tbsp=1/8 cup, 4 tbsp=1/4 cup, 6 tbsp=3/8 cup, 8 tbsp= $1 / 2$ cup, 12 tbsp=3/4 cup

[^0]| Lunch and Supper <br> Select all 5 components for a reimbursable meal |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Meal component: | Ages 1-2 | Ages 3-5 | Ages 6-12 | Ages 13-18 |
| Fluid milk | 4 fl . oz | 6 fl . oz | 8 fl. oz | $8 \mathrm{fl} . \mathrm{oz}$ |
| Meat/meat alternates |  |  |  |  |
| Lean meat, poultry or fish | 1 oz | $11 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$ | 202 | 2 oz |
| Tofu, soy or alternate proteins | 1 oz | $11 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$ | 2 oz | 2 oz |
| Cheese | 1 oz | $11 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$ | 2 oz | 2 oz |
| Large egg | 1/2 egg | 3/4 egg | 1 egg | 1 egg |
| Cooked dry beans or peas | 1/4 cup | 1/4 cup | 1/4 cup | 1/4 cup |
| Peanut, soy or other nut/seed butters | 2 tbsp | 3 tbsp | 4 tbsp | 4 tbsp |
| Yogurt, plain or flavored, unsweetened or sweetened | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \text { oz or } \\ & 1 / 2 \text { cup } \end{aligned}$ | 6 oz or <br> 3/4 cup | $\begin{gathered} 8 \text { oz or } \\ 1 \text { cup } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \text { oz or } \\ 1 \text { cup } \end{gathered}$ |
| Vegetables | 1/8 cup | 1/4 cup | 1/2 cup | 1/2 cup |
| Fruits | 1/8 cup | 1/4 cup | 1/2 cup | 1/2 cup |
| Grains (oz equivalents) |  |  |  |  |
| Whole grain-rich or enriched bread | 1/2 slice | 1/2 slice | 1 slice | 1 slice |
| Whole grain-rich or enriched bread product (biscuit, roll, muffin) | 1/2 serving | 1/2 serving | 1 serving | 1 serving |
| Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified cooked breakfast cereal, cereal grain, and/or pasta | 1/4 cup | 1/4 cup | 1/2 cup | 1/2 cup |

2 tbsp=1/8 cup, 4 tbsp=1/4 cup, 6 tbsp=3/8 cup, 8 tbsp= 1/2 cup, 12 tbsp=3/4 cup

## Snack

Select 2 of the 5 components for a reimbursable meal

| Meal component: | Ages 1-2 | Ages 3-5 | Ages 6-12 | Ages 13-18 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fluid milk | 4 fl. oz | 4 fl. oz | 8 fl. oz | 8 fl. oz |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Meat/meat alternates |  |  |  |  |
| Lean meat, poultry or fish | $1 / 2$ oz | $1 / 2$ oz | 1 oz | 1 oz |
| Tofu, soy or alternate proteins | $1 / 2$ oz | $1 / 2$ oz | 1 oz | 1 oz |
| Cheese | $1 / 2$ oz | $1 / 2$ oz | 1 oz | 1 oz |
| Large egg | $1 / 2$ egg | $1 / 2$ egg | $1 / 2$ egg | $1 / 2$ egg |
| Cooked dry beans or peas | $1 / 8$ cup | $1 / 8$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup |
| Peanut, soy or other nut/seed butters | 1 tbsp | 1 tbsp | 2 tbsp | 2 tbsp |
| Yogurt, plain or flavored, unsweetened <br> or sweetened | 2 oz or | 2 oz or | 4 oz or | 4 oz or |
| Peanuts, soy nuts, tree nuts, or seeds | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup |
| Vegetables | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ oz | 1 oz | 1 oz |
| Fruits | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup | $3 / 4$ cup | $3 / 4$ cup |

Grains (oz equivalents)

| Whole grain-rich or enriched bread | $1 / 2$ slice | $1 / 2$ slice | 1 slice | 1 slice |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Whole grain-rich or enriched bread <br> product (biscuit, roll, muffin) | $1 / 2$ serving | $1 / 2$ serving | 1 serving | 1 serving |
| Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified <br> cooked breakfast cereal, cereal grain, <br> and/or pasta | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup |

Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified ready-to-eat breakfast cereal (dry, cold)

| Flakes or rounds | $1 / 2$ cup | $1 / 2$ cup | 1 cup | 1 cup |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Puffed cereal | $3 / 4$ cup | $3 / 4$ cup | $11 / 4$ cup | $11 / 4$ cup |
| Granola | $1 / 8$ cup | $1 / 8$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup | $1 / 4$ cup |

2 tbsp=1/8 cup, 4 tbsp=1/4 cup, 6 tbsp=3/8 cup, 8 tbsp= $1 / 2$ cup, 12 tbsp=3/4 cup


[^0]:    In accordance with federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity. Program information may be made available in languages other than English. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language), should contact the responsible state or local agency that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) $720-2600$ (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: https://www.usda.gov/sites/ default/files/documents/USDA-OASCR\%20P-Complaint-Form-0508-0002-508-11-28-17Fax2Mail.pdf, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights 1400 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or (2) fax:(833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; (3) or email:program.intake@usda.gov.

